

Name: _____

AP Gov Review: Video #13, The Development Of Political Parties

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
<p>Whose presidency is associated with the "Era of Good Feelings"?</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">The 1st Party System: 1790s - 1824</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Washington's Farewell Address: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Warned against the formation of _____ and foreign alliances ▶ The nation's first two parties emerged out of debates over foreign policy (French Revolution) ▶ Federalists: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Led by _____ ▶ Pro-British, supported by merchants and wealthy, favored a strong central government, industrial society, _____ interpretation, heavy presence in New England ▶ Only president was John Adams ▶ Democratic-Republicans (Jeffersonians) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ NOT the same as today's Democrats or Republicans ▶ Led by _____ ▶ Pro-French, supported by farmers, favored a weaker national government, agrarian society, strict interpretation ▶ The Federalist Party disappeared in the early 1800s, leading to the "Era of Good Feelings" - ____ political party <p style="text-align: center;">The Second Party System: 1828 - 1856</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Democrats: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Began with the election of _____ ▶ Martin Van Buren organized the party and created a "machine" ▶ "Rotation in office" or "_____ System" ▶ Elimination of many voting requirements for white males ▶ Supported by farmers, urban workers, immigrants (_____) ▶ Against Henry Clay's _____ - Bank of US, Internal Improvements, and Tariffs ▶ Whigs: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Formed in response to "_____!" ▶ Supported Henry Clay's American System ▶ Supported by Industrialists and wealthy planters, those that disliked Jackson (John Tyler) <p style="text-align: center;">The Republican Party (1850s)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ When were they formed? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ 1850s in response to the _____ ▶ What was their platform? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Nonextension of slavery into the western territories ▶ It was NOT to abolish slavery, but to keep it from spreading <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Similar to the _____ ▶ 1st President? 	

What does "Free Silver" mean?

- ▶ Abe Lincoln
- ▶ Other beliefs?
 - ▶ Favored _____ tariffs, Development of infrastructure (RRs)

1860 – 1920s: Republicans And Democrats

- ▶ Democrats dominated political control in the South, especially post-Reconstruction
- ▶ Election of 1896 - milestone
 - ▶ Democrats - _____
(Populist Party too)
 - ▶ Campaigned on "Free Silver", supported by farmers
 - ▶ Republicans - _____
 - ▶ _____ tariffs and gold standard
- ▶ Republicans remained in control until.....

1932: The New Deal Coalition

- ▶ Election of 1932:
 - ▶ FDR (D) vs. incumbent Hoover (R)
 - ▶ _____ overwhelmingly wins
- ▶ Who supported FDR?
 - ▶ Labor unions, Southerners, Catholics, those that lived in cities, and _____
- ▶ Truman, JFK, and LBJ all continued with policies that aligned with or extended the New Deal

1968 - Present

- ▶ Election of 1968:
 - ▶ Nixon (R), Humphrey (D), Wallace (American Independent Party)
 - ▶ Nixon's Southern Strategy:
 - ▶ Nixon focused on _____

 - ▶ Appealed to many in the South and those that supported the Vietnam War and were weary of Civil Rights Protests
- ▶ Beginning with this election, the South began to vote Republican

3rd Parties

- ▶ Third parties typically:
 - ▶ Focus on _____ issues:
 - ▶ Prohibition, Marijuana, Economics, etc.
 - ▶ Broke off from one of the major two parties:
 - ▶ Roosevelt's _____ or Bull Moose Party in 1912
- ▶ Often once their issues are adopted by one of the two parties, they decline

Quick Recap

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

Test Tips

- Multiple-Choice:
 - _____
 - _____
- Free Response:
 - _____
 - _____