

Name: _____

Gov Review Video #50: Important Supreme Court Cases To Know

Big Idea Questions	Guided Notes	Areas of Concern
	<p style="text-align: center;">Marbury v. Madison (1803)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Midnight judges from the Adams administration• The Supreme Court ruled they could NOT _____ the appointment• The Supreme Court established _____ <p style="text-align: center;">McCulloch v. Maryland (1819)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Maryland was taxing a branch of the Bank of the US (BUS or National Bank)• The BUS sued Maryland• Supreme Court declared a state _____ a federal institution• Federal government is _____ <p style="text-align: center;">Gibbons v. Ogden</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Case dealing with _____ trade• The Supreme Court ruled that Congress, NOT states could control interstate trade• Federal government is _____ over states <p style="text-align: center;">Dred Scott v. Sanford</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Dred Scott, a slave, sued for his freedom• Supreme Court's ruling?<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Declared that ALL African Americans were NOT _____• Slaves were deemed property, could not be taken away• Congress could NOT legislate slavery in the territories - Missouri Compromise was unconstitutional• Would be overturned with _____ amendments <p style="text-align: center;">Reynolds v. United States (1879)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Banned _____ (multiple wives)• Supreme Court's impact?<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Not all religious practices are protected by the ____ amendment• Religion does not legalize an otherwise illegal act <p style="text-align: center;">Plessy v. Ferguson (1896)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Homer Plessy challenged Jim Crow laws in Louisiana• What was the impact of this court case?<ul style="list-style-type: none">• " _____ "	

- The South focused on separate - facilities were never equal
- Later overturned by _____

Schenck v. US (1919)

- Schenck spoke out against WWI and the draft, was arrested
- The court's ruling?
 - " _____ "
 - During times of war and crisis, civil liberties _____ (connect to Lincoln's suspension of habeas corpus during the Civil War)
- Upheld the Espionage Act

Korematsu v. US (1944)

- Japanese internment during WWII
- _____ the legality of FDR's executive order of Japanese internment
 - Fear of subversion
 - No evidence of ANY people interred were spying
- Impact of court case?
 - During times of war, rights _____

Brown v. Board (1954)

- Declared school segregation unconstitutional
- Used the _____ amendment to support this
- What was the impact?
 - Milestone in the Civil Rights Movement
 - Led to Southern _____ - Southern Manifesto, Little Rock 9, Massive Resistance

Mapp v. Ohio (1961)

- Police searched Dollree Mapp's house for a suspect, found gambling and pornographic material
 - Did NOT have a _____
- What was the impact?
 - Incorporation of the _____ to states
 - Can't use illegally obtained evidence in court

Engle v. Vitale (1961)

- Supreme Court declared school sanctioned prayer _____ in public schools
- What was the impact?
 - Reinforced separation of church and state of the _____

Gideon v. Wainright (1963)

- Clarence Gideon was convicted of burglary
- He could not afford an _____, was denied one by Florida
- What was the impact?
 - Incorporation of the _____ (right to an attorney) for states
 - Later became part of _____ Rights

Griswold v. Connecticut (1965)

- Connecticut law banning contraception was unconstitutional
- What was the impact?
 - Established a “ _____ ”

Miranda v. Arizona (1966)

- Ernesto Miranda confessed to kidnapping and rape after a two hour interrogation
- At no time was he told he could remain silent (_____ amendment)
- What was the impact?
 - _____ of the 5th amendment
 - Suspects must be read Miranda Rights

Lemon v. Kurtzman (1971)

- The issue?
 - How could government \$ to private, religious schools be used?
- What was the impact?
 - Supreme Court stated aid may not be used to _____

 - Example: \$ for _____

Roe v Wade (1973)

- Legalized _____
- What was the impact?
 - One of more controversial court cases
 - Drew on “ _____ ” established by *Griswold*
 - Although there can be some restrictions, abortion is legal

Regents of the University of California v. Bakke (1978)

- Background:
 - UC Davis set aside _____ admission slots for minorities - did not have to meet the same standards
 - Bakke (white male) applied and did not get accepted, even though his scores were higher than minority candidates
 - He sued based on _____

- Supreme Court's Decision:
 - _____ could not be used
 - _____ could be considered as a factor in admission

New Jersey v. T.L.O. (1985)

- The issue?
 - _____ of a student in a public high school
- What was the impact?
 - The Supreme Court ruled that the seizure was NOT a violation of her _____ rights

Texas v. Johnson (1989)

- Gregory Johnson was sentenced to a year in prison after burning the American flag
- What was the impact?
 - The Supreme Court stated flag burning was supported by the _____
 - Very controversial case